

# Internationalization using QT

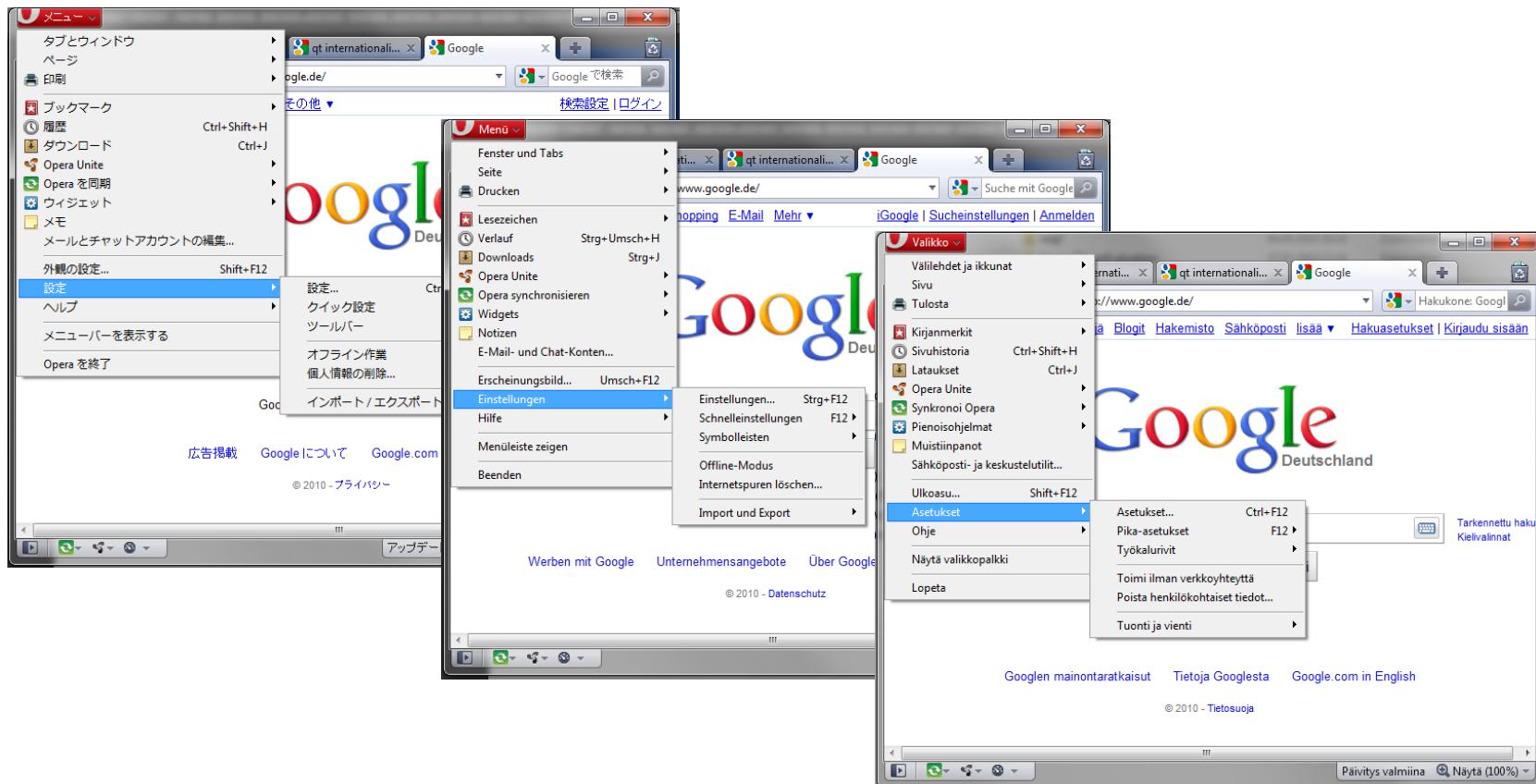
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# What does Internationalization mean?

“The internationalization of an application is the process of making the application usable by people in countries other than one's own.”



## What to consider in Internationalization?

- Language and Alphabet
- Character encodings
- Presentation Conventions (ligatures)
- Input techniques
- Time and Date

## What QT offers

Translation in 3 steps:

1. Extraction of translatable text from the source code.  
*(lupdate)*
2. Offering translations for each text. (*Qt-Linguist*)
3. Create binary file that is used by the application. (*lrelease*)

# Requirements to the code

- Use `QString` for all user visible texts
  - Unicode → support for every language
- Mark them as translatable using `QObject::tr()`

```
QLabel *labelThresholdMin = new QLabel(tr("Lower Threshold:"),
                                         controlsParent);
QLabel *labelThresholdMax = new QLabel(tr("Upper Threshold:"),
                                         controlsParent);
QPushButton* button = new QPushButton(tr("start region growing"),
                                         controlsParent);
```

- Tell the application which translation to use

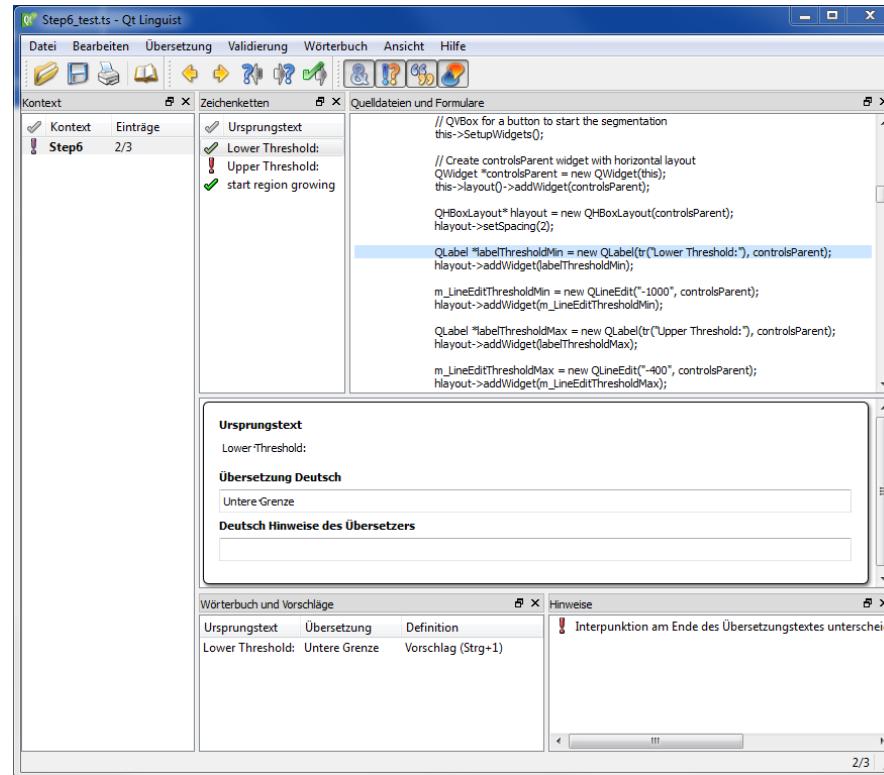
```
QApplication qApp( argc, argv );
QTranslator translator;
translator.load( "Step6_DE.ts" );
qApp.installTranslator( &translator );
```

# Extraction and translation

- Create translation-file

```
lupdate Step6.cpp -ts Step6_DE.ts
```

- Define translations using Qt Linguist



# CMake integration

- For simple projects:

```
# Translation files
SET(TRANS Step6_test.ts)
# add translations ...
QT4_ADD_TRANSLATION(QM ${TRANS})
[...]
SET(STEP6_CPP ${STEP6_CPP} ${STEP6_MOC_CPP} ${QM})
```

## Links

- Internationalization with QT:

<http://doc.trolltech.com/4.6/internationalization.html>

- QT Linguist Manual:

<http://doc.trolltech.com/4.6/linguist-manual.html>

- Integration into CMake:

[http://www.cmake.org/Wiki/CMake:How\\_To\\_Build\\_Qt4\\_Software](http://www.cmake.org/Wiki/CMake:How_To_Build_Qt4_Software)